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(71) Applicants and

(72) Inventors: HJERMANN, Lars [NO/NL]; Rodenburghlaan 1, NL-1181 PX Amstelveen (NL). HURLEN, Arne [NO/NO]; Vestveien 36, N-0284 Oslo (NO). HATLEM, Petter [NO/NO]; Tostrupsgate 19, N-0264 Oslo (NO).

(74) Agent: OSLO PATENTKONTOR AS; P.O. Box 7007 M, N-0306 Oslo (NO).

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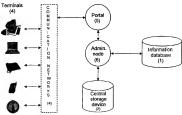
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(54) Title: SYSTEM FOR AUTOMATIC DISTRIBUTION OF UPDATED CONTACT INFORMATION



(57) Abstract: The system comprises one or more information database(s), either external or integrated in the system, and a central storage device identifying users of the system through uniquely identifiable profiles and the contact lists of the users by means of a pecification of a number of contact for each user. Further, when a need of information concerning one or more certain contact(s) being specified as contact(s) of the user occurs on a user terminal, a means (e.g. a node, a server, a portal, a platform) provides distribution of information reparting the request for information in sreferably adjusted to automatically undate the register(s) on the platforms of the terminals of the respective one or more users, e.g. the contact register in Microsoft Ortulos. When a user adds and/or removes one or more contacts in the contact register of one of his/her terminals, the system will accordingly update the contact. It is of that user in the central sorage device, and through this also so other contact registries the user might have in other terminals.

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SYSTEM FOR AUTOMATIC DISTRIBUTION OF UPDATED CONTACT INFORMATION

Field of the invention

5 The present invention is related to a system for automatic distribution of updated information from one or more centralized registers to a network of decentralized devices.

Background of the invention

- Information concerning addresses, telephone numbers, place of work, e-mail addresses and other addressable identities have recently increased in volume and complexity. Changes in such information also seem to occur more frequently. The fact that people often change jobs, residence, cellular phones, and dwell and work in several different places are some of the reasons for this. Corrective information may be distributed by mail or e-mail, or sometimes orally. New contacts may be established by exchanging business cards, but the information of which will rapidly become outdated.
- 20 However, electronic storage of contact information will be more common as both the number of contacts per person and the need of always having correct contact information available increase.
- Many people have their contact information localized in
 more than one place; in the cellular phone, the computer at
 home and at work, etc., but tend to update only the
 currently nearest register when a change in contact
 information is received. Further, even if a person to whom
 the change of information is concerned is careful about
 informing all his/her contacts about the change, he/she can
 not be sure that all contact registers in which he/she is

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included will be updated, as this is a manual job carried out by each of the receivers of the change information.

Databases and address registers will rapidly become worthless if they fail to be frequently updated. 5 Simultaneously, it has become cumbersome and time consuming to manually keeping the registers updated.

Today, there are some services for centralized storage and updating of contact information, wherein the users get access to information about their contacts, e.g. through a web interface. The main problem with these services is that they do not offer a complete "washing" of the contact and address registers the users might have locally stored on their personal terminals. Further, whether information regarding a contact actually exists in the system depends on whether or not the contact is registered as a user of the service. The fact that the service is based on that the information database is an integrated part of the system, makes the information incomplete (i.e. not all desired contacts of a user are necessarily users of the system) for most of the users.

U.S. patent 6,141,663 discloses a method and system for updating a number of databases with redundant data as the change occurs in a common central database. The changes are converted to the format of the respective databases. The object of this invention is to ensure that the content of the number of databases within the same network, organization or system corresponds to each other.

U.S-A 6, 073, 141 indicates a system and a procedure for synchronizing decentralized versions of a centralized database. Information stored on decentralized terminals is updated on predefined times or due to certain happenings.

However, the above-mentioned publications do not solve the problem of keeping registries with contact information on

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distributed terminals updated. The first mentioned solution is depending on manual, centralized maintenance of the information in the central database. In the latter, the

updating routines are periodic, leading to unnecessary updating. Both solutions are based on general file registries and not contact registries. They are both also accommodated for predefined local networks, and not public communication networks.

Summary of the invention

It is an object of the present invention to provide an arrangement that eliminates the drawbacks described above. The features defined in the claims enclosed characterize this method.

In particular, it is an object of the present invention to provide a system always keeping the content of a user's local contact register updated and completed.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a system requiring a minimum of effort from the users.

A further object of the present invention is to provide a system keeping a number of registers belonging to one single user (on his/her cellular phone, PDA, PC. etc.) consistent.

These objects are achieved by providing the system according to the independent claims enclosed.

In particular, the system provides a solution wherein contact information, e.g. addresses and telephone numbers, automatically is distributed from one or more central registers to a network of decentralized devices containing local registries.

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The system according to the present invention comprises one or several information databases, either external or integrated in the system, and a central storage device identifying the users of the system and the contacts of the users through uniquely identifiable profiles, and one or several personal storage devices (terminals) containing the contacts of the user and/or pointers to information about these contacts in one or several information databases. Further, based on predefined downloading rules given in the actual users profile, a means transfers information from the above mentioned information database(s) to the actual users actual personal storage device, by rewriting parts or all of the information on the device, and/or by presenting the information for the user on the device, in order to make it visual or to execute certain operations (calling up someone directly).

When a user changes his or hers list of contacts locally on one of the personal storage devices, or on an internet based storage area (also a personal storage device), the system updates the pointer indications connected the users list of contacts, on the personal storage device, in other personal storage devices and on the central storage device (where the users main register at all times are stored).

According to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the way of distributing information to the terminals may be user-dependent. For example, downloading may occur when the terminal is switched on, once a day, once a week or when information about a contact is requested. If the users list of contacts on the terminal is not similar to the users main register in the central storage device (the list of contacts have been changed on another terminal), the system also updates the list of contacts on the terminal when downloading.

According to another preferred embodiment of the invention, the system is adjusted to update the registries of the user terminals immediately according to the distributed update information as it arrives the terminals. If the information, e.g., is distributed through short messages, and the terminals are cellular phones, the short messages may be adjusted to change the information concerning a certain contact in the memory of the user's terminal according to the corresponding changes in the central information database.

The system is preferably administrated by an administration means through an admin interface i.a. taking care of registering of new users, removing or adding contacts of the users, changes in the information database, updating rules, the generating of pointer indications etc.

Brief description of the drawings

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Fig. 1 illustrates the system architecture of a preferred embodiment of the present invention.

Brief description of the drawings

In the following, preferred embodiments of the present invention will be described. The examples are for illustrative purposes only, and are not considered as limiting. All other embodiments within the scope of the independent claims will also be included in the invention.

One preferred embodiment of the present invention is a system comprising an information database (1) stored in an external storage device including personal data concerning contacts (persons, companies etc.), a central storage device (2), one or several local registries per user stored on platforms in user terminals (3), communication networks (4) through which information between system and user is transferred, a portal (5) providing interface between the communication networks and the system, and an administration node (6) providing the flow of information,

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user registering, removing or adding contacts to the contact lists of the users, changes in the information database(s) etc.

External storage device

5 The external storage device is divided into a number of data areas, one per potential contact, and may include information concerning all addressable persons and companies (e.g. telefonkatalogen.no). By entering a userid, the user is at any time allowed to change the personal data in his/her own data area. The personal data of a user may also be changed by the system administrator of the external storage device (e.g. operational staff at telefonkatalogen.no). This could be the case when the user, e.g., changes mobile operator and therefore receives a new telephone number and the system administrator has for the external storage device an updating agreement with relevant mobile operators.

The data area may include information such as addresses, telephone numbers, e-mail addresses, profession, work place and attachments. The attachments could, e.g., be some documents. The data area may also be a part of a general database or a database by itself.

The external storage device could also be an integrated part of the system.

The central storage device

The central storage device includes the users profiles. The user profile includes information about who is included in the different users lists of contacts. Note that a user may have different contact lists on each of his/her terminals. In addition, the profiles include further necessary information that the system requires for each user. The profile should at least include:

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- The user's terminals.
- . Which platforms being used by the various terminals,
- How much information should be stored per contact.
 Note that this may vary from terminal to terminal. For
 example, a cellular phone may have stored the
 telephone number of the contacts only, while a PC or
 an internet based contact register may store all
 information being available in the information
 database per contact,

10 Terminals

Terminals are here referred to as devices in which the users have stored their contact registers, or in which they have access to their contact registries from. In a preferred embodiment, this may be cellular phones (including WAP/3G phones) PCs, PDAs (Personal Digital Assistants), digital PSTN phones, Pocket PCs or SmartPhones.

Platforms

The platforms in which the local registries of the users are stored may vary from terminal to terminal. The registries are built up by information regarding the users contacts and pointer indicators to information about the same contacts in the external storage device.

Examples of such platforms are Microsoft Outlook, the operative system in WAP/Cellular Phones or other PDA/FC/cellular phone systems or operative systems supporting storage of registers, i.e. supporting at least simple databases. In an operative system of a simple cellular telephone, these will typically operate on the telephone memory, and in data terminals (both handheld and stationary/portable) this will typically be the contact

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register of Microsoft Outlook. In internet based registries the register will be the users data area on a server.

Existing platforms are integrated in the system with a plug in which communicates (through the portal) with the administration node, for organisation and updating of the users contact register with pointer indicators, and for downloading information due to given user predefined downloading rules. Examples on downloading rules are:

- Downloading and rewriting all or parts of the register when the terminal is switched on,
- downloading and rewriting all or parts of the register daily, weekly or monthly,
- downloading and only presenting the requested information through the platform interface.
- A method for downloading parts of the register will typically be to only download information about one or several marked contacts.

Specially adjusted platforms have this functionality inbuilt.

20 The platforms have therefore an interface towards the portal.

Administration node

The administration node has a user interface that may be a web interface. The users may register, change personal data in the external storage device, or change their profiles.

The administration node identifies which platform that is requesting information and distributes the requested

information from the external storage device via the portal and the communication networks to the actual platform.

The administration node also identifies contacts in the external storage device, generates pointer indicators for these contacts and distributes these indicators to the actual registers on the actual platforms.

The administration node generates the users main register in the user profile on the central storage device and maintenance this when changes in the users list of contacts occur in one of the local registries (on the platforms).

Consequently, the administration node has to have access and interface to both the central and the external storage device.

Portal

The portal is the interface between the system and the communication network(s) through which the information is to be distributed. It has to be able to both receive and transmit data adjusted to this (these) communication network(s), as well as being able to communicate with other nodes in the system.

User registration

The user will be registered as a user of the system through the administration node by entering required information regarding the user profile in the user interface, and who upon response of that receives a user-id. Thereafter, the contact list of the user will be sent from the platform to the administration node. The administration node identifies all contacts in the contact list of the user in the external storage device, and returns the pointer indicators for storing in the central and the personal storage devices.

If a contact is not present in the external storage device, the user can chose to keep or remove this contact from his or hers contact list.

Changes in the external storage device

5 According to a preferred embodiment, a user may edit the data stored on his/her data area in the external storage device through the administration node. In this case, the administration node accesses the external storage device, and implements the changes given by this user.

10 Downloading information

The platform downloads all or parts of the users contact register, from the external storage device, via the communication networks, the portal and the administration node, based on the users predefined rules for downloading and the users main register in stored in the user profile. If the users main register has been changed via another platform since previous downloading, the users list of contacts on the actual platform will be updated in the same operation.

The downloading rules are defined by the user and also stored in the platforms. The pointer indicators to respective contact information in the external storage device indicate for which contacts the need for information has occurred. Downloaded information replaces "old" information in the user register or is being presented through the platforms interface (a screen, a printer, etc) without storing locally.

The requested information is distributed on a data carrier adjusted for updating the local registries directly.

Example: Updating register in a cellular phone: 30 Information is distributed as a short message, a WAP message or equivalent to the cellular phone in order to directly replace "old" information regarding the same person.

Example: Updating of contact list in Microsoft Outlook on a PC: The user has chosen updating when the terminal is switched on and downloaded information replaces "old" information regarding the same person, automatically and without notice.

Changes in the contact list of a user

When a user adds or removes a contact in his/her contact
list on one of his/her platforms, the change will
automatically be registered by the platform. The platform
communicates with the administration node and updates
accordingly pointer indicators in the local register on the
platform and in the main register in the user profile on
the central storage device.

From a user's point of view

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In the following, some aspects of how a user will experience the system are listed:

- The user is able to verify and update all his/her address registers on his/her PC/PDA and/or WAP phone only by means of a few keystrokes,
- The user can download and store or only visualize information from correct personal main register, or information regarding a specific or several specific contacts on all terminals at all times,
- When the user changes the information regarding him-/herself in a central electronic catalogue, he/she can be sure that all other users having him/her as one of their contacts at any time possess with the

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right information, without making any further efforts (like mailing an address modification card).

· The user may keep his/her existing type of personal address register when using the system assuming that the register is known and compatible to the system.

In the following, a user example will be discussed:

During the night, a user of the system makes three potential acquaintances (A, B and C) and enters their names and telephone numbers in the memory of his cellular phone. The cellular phone then transmits the new extended register (or only the change that has been introduced) as a message to the portal. The administration node identifies the user on basis of the users phone number and the new contacts on basis of the entered telephone numbers and updates the 15 contact lists of the user. By this, the new acquaintances A, B and C will automatically be included in all the contact lists of the user.

Two days later, the user finds out that he would like to mail a letter to acquaintance A, and needs his postal address. When the user was registered to the system, he chose updating of his registries at the time of logging on to the communication network. He switches on his PC and starts Microsoft Outlook. The acquaintances A, B and C are already stored in the folder of new acquaintances as completely filled address cards. He arranges them in proper folders, A in the "private" folder and B in the folder of business connections, while he deletes C even if he knows that this implies removal of C also in the contact list of his cellular phone. He pastes the postal address of acquaintance A in a document and posts it.

For some reason, the same user has to change his telephone number, and registers the change in his data area in the information database through the administration node. A few WO 03/034280 PCT/NO02/00371

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hours later, acquaintance $\ensuremath{\mathtt{B}}$ calls $\ensuremath{\mathtt{him}}$ on the new telephone number.

Patent claims

1. A system with a number of users each having one or more personal storage device(s) associated with one or more communication networks, said personal storage device(s) include(s) contact registers including information specifying the respective contacts of the user and/or pointer indicators to information about the same respective contacts in one or more general information database(s), said information database(s) either integrated or externally connected to the system,

a first means adjusted to identify a need, for distribution of information about a users contact(s), on the basis of said pointer indicators in the users said personal storage device and a unique identifiable profile belonging to the user,

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a second means, adjusted to distribute information about a contact from said information database(s), through said communication network(s), to the personal storage device where the need for information has occurred.

- 2. System according to claim 1, characterized in with a central storage device containing the unique identifiable profile for every said user, and indications of every users said contacts.
- 3. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the said personal storage device(s) are localized on user terminals and/or in a user data area on a server, and the said personal storage device is administrated by a contact register platform.
 - 4. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the first means is

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able to communicate with the said personal storage device, the said information database(s) and the said second means.

- 5. System according to one of the preceding claims, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that the second means is able to communicate with the said personal storage device, the said information database(s), the said first means and the said central storage device.
 - 6. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in an administration device providing registering of users, registering of user profile, and changes of information about a user in the said information database(s), through a user interface.
 - 7. System according to one of the preceding claims, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that the said profile of the user in addition to necessary user information at least includes information about the users personal storage device(s), respective terminal type(s) and pointer indications for the users main register.
- System according to one of the preceding claims,
 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said contact register platform(s) performs registration of the users downloading rules.
 - 9. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in a third means for identifying a contact in the said information database(s) and for generating a pointer indication to information about the said contact in the said information database(s).
 - 10. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in a forth means for updating said pointer indications of a users contacts in said personal storage device and in the users said main

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register, when the user adds or removes one or more contact(s) in one of his/hers personal storage device(s).

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- 11. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that said administration device is able to communicate with said first, second, third and forth means, said personal storage device, said information database(s) and said central storage device.
- 12. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that said personal storage device is integrated in the said information database(s).
 - 13. System according to one of the preceding claims. characterized in that one or more of said communication network(s) is a mobile telephone network and/or internet.
- 15 14. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that at least some of the said user terminals are cellular phones.
- 15. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that at least some of the said user terminals are PDAs (Personal Digital Assistent). 20
 - 16. System according to one of the preceding claims. characterized in that at least some of said terminals are PCs.
 - 17. System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that said contact register platform is Microsoft Outlook, Lotus Notes or another terminal specific menu system.
 - System according to one of the preceding claims, characterized in that said contact register platform is supporting a web based contact register.

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- 19. System according to one of the claims 5-18, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said administration device is accessible through Internet, and that the said interface is a web based interface.
- 5 20. System according to one of the claims 5 18, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said administration device is accessible through a wap portal or a portal for 3G cellular phones, and that said interface is a wap based interface or an interface for 3G cellular phones.
- 21. System according to one of the claims 5 18, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said administration device is accessible through a user interface installed locally on the said terminals of the user.
- 22. A method where a number of users each having one or more personal storage device(s) are associated with one or more communication networks, said personal storage device(s) include(s) contact registries including information specifying the respective contacts of the users and/or pointer indicators to information about the same contacts in one or more information database(s),

identifying a need of information from one or more

information database(s) concerning one or more specified contact(s) of a certain user,

- distributing information about the said contact(s) through said one or more communication networks to the personal storage device(s) of said one or more of the users.
- 23. Method according to claim 22, characterized in

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updating the contact register(s) of said one or more of the users based on said distributed information,

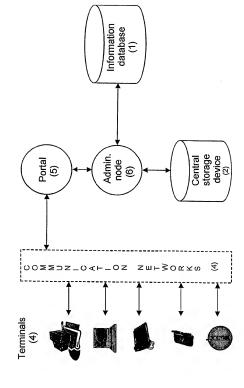
presenting the said distributed information through the said interface for the said actual contact register platform.

- 24. Method according to claim 22 or 23, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said specification of the respective contacts of the users is stored both centrally and in the respective personal storage device(s) of the users.
- 25. Method according to claim 22, 23 or 24, c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said specification of the respective contacts of the users is stored only in one or more of the said information database(s).
- 15 26. Method according to claim 22, 23, 24 or 25, characterized in

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updating said pointer indicators of the contacts of a user in said personal storage device(s) of that user when the user adds and/or removes one or more contacts in a contact register in one or more of the personal storage devices of the user.



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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Х	WO 9923591 A1 (SAGE ENTERPRISES (14.05.99), page 4, line 1 - page 7, line 16 - line 30; p line 8 - line 20, page 13, 1 19, line 19 - line 26; figur	1-26							
Х	US 6073141 A (SALAZAR, F.), 6 Ji column 1, line 44 - column 2 abstract	ALAZAR, F.), 6 June 2000 (06.06.00), ine 44 - column 2, line 53,							
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